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Citing sources is an essential component of scholarly research papers. When done properly, they not only allow your readers to easily locate the sources of your research, but they also protect you from plagiarism, which is a serious academic infraction.

This guide has been designed to assist you in creating a proper reference list for the more commonly used resources. However, it is wise to examine the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th edition for details. Sections 6.11-6.21 are particularly useful for assistance with In-Text Citations. Use 6.22–32 for the rules regarding the various components used in the Reference List. For examples of Reference List citations see chapter 7.

NOTE: Place of publication: use both the city and the state. Do not repeat the state, if publisher is a university with the same name.

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- Government Document
  Agency. (Date). Title of Document. Place: Publisher.

- Government Document On The Web
  Agency. (Date). Title of document. Retrieved date, from Web address

- Conference Proceedings
  Last name(s) of editor(s), first initial(s). (Ed. Or Eds.). (Date). Title of Proceedings. Place: Publisher.

- Motion Picture
  Last name of director, First initial(s). (Producer). Last name of director, First initial(s). (Director). (Date). Title of motion picture [Motion picture]. Country: Name of studio.

- Television Program
  Last name of producer, First initial(s). (Producer). (Year, date aired). Title of program [Television broadcast]. Place: Network or channel.

- Brochure
  Last name, First initial(s) (if given). (Date, if given). Title of brochure [Brochure]. Place: Publisher.
  Jamerson, K. How to breathe underwater without dying. [Brochure]. Austin, TX: Zonk and Zonker's Printing.

- Data File
  Sponsoring Institution or Organization. (Date). Title of data file [Data file]. Available from Organization Web site or archive, Web address
### Citing Articles

- **Article in a journal paginated by volume**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume, pages*. DOI.


- **Article in a Journal Paginated by Issue**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume (issue), pages.*


- **Article from an Electronic Database**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of article. *Title of Journal (or Magazine or Newspaper), publication information*. Retrieved date, from Name of Database. DOI.


- **Magazine Article**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Year, month and day, if any). Title of article. *Title of Magazine, volume, pages.*


- **Newspaper Article**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Year, month and day). Title of article. *Title of Newspaper, p. section and page.*


### Citing Books

- **Book By One Author**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.


- **Edited Book**
  
  Last name(s) of editor(s), First initial(s). (Ed. or Eds.). (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.


- **Book By Multiple Authors**
  
  Last name, First initial(s), & Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book*. Place: Publisher.


- **Book In An Edition Other Than First**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). *Title of book (number of edition)*. Place: Publisher.


- **Work In An Anthology Or Collection Of Essays**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of essay. In First initial(s) Last name (Ed.), *Title of book (pp. pages)*. Place: Publisher.


### Citing Web Pages

- **Web Site**
  
  Last name, First initial(s) or Organization Name. (Date). *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from Web address


- **Web Page Within A Web Site**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (Date). Title of page. In *Title of site*. Retrieved date, from Web address


- **Document On A University Web Site**
  
  Last name, First initial(s) (if given) or Organization Name (if given). (Date). *Title of Document*. Retrieved date, from the Name of University or Name of University Web site: Web address


### Citing Other Sources

- **Encyclopedia Or Dictionary Entry**
  
  Last name, First initial(s). (if given). (Date). Title of entry. In *Title of encyclopedia or dictionary*. Place: Publisher.